

# Arbeidshefte

## Brøkgregning

Addisjon / subtraksjon - Fellesnevner

$$\frac{a}{c} + \frac{b}{c} = \frac{a+b}{c}$$

Multiplikasjon - "teller · teller , nevner · nevner"

$$\frac{a}{b} \cdot \frac{c}{d} = \frac{a \cdot c}{b \cdot d} = \frac{ac}{bd}$$

Divisjon - "Snu bakerste brøken og multiplisere"

$$\frac{a}{b} : \frac{c}{d} = \frac{a}{b} \cdot \frac{d}{c} = \frac{ad}{bc}$$

## Fra brøk til desimal

$$1 = \frac{1}{1} = \frac{10}{10} = 1,0$$

$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{1 \cdot 5}{2 \cdot 5} = \frac{5}{10} = 0,5$$

$$\frac{1}{4} = \frac{1 \cdot 25}{4 \cdot 25} = \frac{25}{100} = 0,25$$

### Oppgave 1

Skriv som desimaltall

1)  $\frac{1}{10} =$

6)  $\frac{23}{100} =$

2)  $\frac{2}{10} =$

7)  $\frac{200}{100} =$

3)  $\frac{13}{10} =$

8)  $\frac{2}{100} =$

4)  $\frac{1}{100} =$

9)  $\frac{45}{1000} =$

5)  $\frac{4}{100} =$

10)  $\frac{565}{1000} =$

## Fra desimal til brøk

$$0,1 = \frac{1}{10}$$

$$0,01 = \frac{1}{100}$$

$$0,001 = \frac{1}{1000}$$

$$0,5 = \frac{5}{10} = \frac{1 \cdot 5}{2 \cdot 5} = \frac{1}{2}$$

## Oppgave 2

Skriv som brøk

1)  $0,1 =$

8)  $0,02 =$

2)  $0,2 =$

9)  $1,5 =$

3)  $0,4 =$

10)  $1,25 =$

4)  $0,5 =$

11)  $2,5 =$

5)  $0,6 =$

12)  $0,100 =$

6)  $0,50 =$

13)  $0,001 =$

7)  $0,75 =$

14)  $1,2 =$

## Primtall

Vi kan dele opp de fleste tall i flere faktorer (faktoriseres) , f.eks.  $6 = 2 \cdot 3$

De tallene som ikke kan faktoriseres kalles primtall.

Primtall :  $1 - 2 - 3 - 5 - 7 - \dots$  Det finnes uendelig mange primtall.

### Oppgave 3

Marker alle primtallene opp til 100.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100

## Oppgave 4

Faktoriser tallene i så små faktorer som mulig

1)  $1 =$

16)  $16 =$

2)  $2 =$

17)  $17 =$

3)  $3 =$

18)  $18 =$

4)  $4 =$

19)  $19 =$

5)  $5 =$

20)  $20 =$

6)  $6 =$

21)  $21 =$

7)  $7 =$

22)  $22 =$

8)  $8 =$

23)  $23 =$

9)  $9 =$

24)  $24 =$

10)  $10 =$

25)  $25 =$

11)  $11 =$

26)  $26 =$

12)  $12 =$

27)  $27 =$

13)  $13 =$

28)  $28 =$

14)  $14 =$

29)  $29 =$

15)  $15 =$

30)  $30 =$

## Oppgave 5

Faktorisere tallene

1)  $100 =$

8)  $625 =$

2)  $70 =$

9)  $356 =$

3)  $140 =$

10)  $570 =$

4)  $144 =$

11)  $98 =$

5)  $85 =$

12)  $385 =$

6)  $56 =$

13)  $286 =$

7)  $143 =$

14)  $882 =$

**Forkorte brøker****Oppgave 6**

1)  $\frac{6}{9} =$

11)  $\frac{6}{27} =$

2)  $\frac{6}{12} =$

12)  $\frac{7}{14} =$

3)  $\frac{4}{6} =$

13)  $\frac{3}{36} =$

4)  $\frac{12}{24} =$

14)  $\frac{7}{28} =$

5)  $\frac{7}{49} =$

15)  $\frac{13}{26} =$

6)  $\frac{12}{48} =$

16)  $\frac{21}{3} =$

7)  $\frac{11}{121} =$

17)  $\frac{30}{18} =$

8)  $\frac{12}{144} =$

18)  $\frac{84}{6} =$

9)  $\frac{16}{24} =$

19)  $\frac{384}{256} =$

## Utvide brøker

### Oppgave 7

1) Gjør om til 9-deler :  $\frac{2}{2} =$

7) Gjør om til 81-deler :  $\frac{1}{9} =$

2) Gjør om til 4-deler :  $\frac{1}{2} =$

8) Gjør om til 27-deler :  $\frac{2}{3} =$

3) Gjør om til 12-deler :  $\frac{2}{3} =$

9) Gjør om til 14-deler :  $\frac{1}{2} =$

4) Gjør om til 12-deler :  $\frac{1}{4} =$

10) Gjør om til 36-deler :  $\frac{2}{3} =$

5) Gjør om til 8-deler :  $\frac{1}{2} =$

11) Gjør om til 21-deler :  $\frac{3}{7} =$

6) Gjør om til 33-deler :  $\frac{1}{11} =$

12) Gjør om til 26-deler :  $\frac{1}{13} =$



## Finne fellesnevner

### Oppgave 8

Finn felles nevner for :

1) 2 og 6 :

6) 10 og 14 :

2) 6 og 9 :

7) 7 og 11 :

3) 5 og 15 :

8) 1 , 2 og 3 :

4) 3 og 4 :

9) 2, 4 og 6 :

5) 8 og 12 :

10) 9 og 24 :

## Addere brøker

### Oppgave 9

1)  $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} =$

6)  $\frac{1}{5} + \frac{4}{15} =$

2)  $\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{3} =$

7)  $\frac{2}{7} + \frac{5}{14} =$

3)  $\frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{9} =$

8)  $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{6} =$

4)  $\frac{1}{10} + \frac{4}{5} =$

9)  $\frac{2}{3} + \frac{5}{6} + \frac{9}{12} =$

5)  $\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{2} =$

10)  $\frac{1}{5} + \frac{4}{10} + \frac{1}{15} =$

## Subtrahere brøker

### Oppgave 10

1)  $\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{4} =$

7)  $\frac{2}{3} - \frac{3}{4} =$

2)  $\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{6} =$

8)  $\frac{4}{7} - \frac{3}{14} - \frac{8}{21} =$

3)  $\frac{4}{5} - \frac{3}{15} =$

9)  $2 - \frac{3}{5} =$

4)  $\frac{7}{16} - \frac{1}{4} =$

10)  $\frac{8}{5} - 1 =$

5)  $\frac{1}{6} - \frac{1}{12} =$

11)  $\frac{1}{2} - \frac{4}{9} - \frac{8}{18} + 3 =$

6)  $\frac{7}{8} - \frac{1}{4} =$

12)  $\frac{1}{5} + 2 - \frac{5}{4} =$

## Multiplisere brøker brøker

### Oppgave 11

1)  $\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} =$

5)  $\frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{5}{4} =$

2)  $\frac{3}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{4} =$

6)  $\frac{18}{15} \cdot \frac{1}{3} =$

3)  $\frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{2}{3} =$

7)  $\frac{3}{16} \cdot \frac{4}{9} =$

4)  $\frac{1}{12} \cdot \frac{4}{9} =$

8)  $4 \cdot \frac{1}{8} =$

## Dividere brøker

### Oppgave 12

1)  $\frac{1}{2} : \frac{1}{4} =$

5)  $\frac{3}{16} : \frac{3}{4} =$

2)  $\frac{1}{2} : \frac{1}{2} =$

6)  $\frac{3}{16} : 3 =$

3)  $\frac{1}{2} : 2 =$

7)  $\frac{27}{11} : \frac{81}{22} =$

4)  $3 : \frac{18}{5} =$

## Flere oppgaver

### Oppgave 13

1)  $\frac{9}{15} =$

9)  $3 - \frac{3}{12} =$

2)  $\frac{18}{21} =$

10)  $3 \cdot \frac{3}{12} =$

3)  $\frac{72}{120} =$

11)  $3 : \frac{3}{12} =$

4)  $\frac{1}{12} + \frac{4}{9} =$

12)  $\frac{5}{7} + \frac{2}{7} =$

5)  $\frac{1}{12} \cdot \frac{4}{9} =$

13)  $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} =$

6)  $\frac{1}{12} : \frac{4}{9} =$

14)  $\frac{1}{2} : 2 =$

7)  $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{4} =$

15)  $\frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{9} =$

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## FASIT

### Oppgave 1

- |        |         |          |           |
|--------|---------|----------|-----------|
| 1) 0,1 | 4) 0,01 | 7) 2     | 10) 0,565 |
| 2) 0,2 | 5) 0,04 | 8) 0,02  |           |
| 3) 1,3 | 6) 0,23 | 9) 0,045 |           |

### Oppgave 2

- |                   |                   |                    |                      |
|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| 1) $\frac{1}{10}$ | 5) $\frac{3}{5}$  | 9) $\frac{3}{2}$   | 13) $\frac{1}{1000}$ |
| 2) $\frac{1}{5}$  | 6) $\frac{1}{2}$  | 10) $\frac{5}{4}$  | 14) $\frac{6}{5}$    |
| 3) $\frac{2}{5}$  | 7) $\frac{3}{4}$  | 11) $\frac{5}{2}$  |                      |
| 4) $\frac{1}{2}$  | 8) $\frac{1}{50}$ | 12) $\frac{1}{10}$ |                      |

### Oppgave 3

Primtall : 1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29, 31, 37, 41, 43, 47, 53, 59, 61, 67, 71, 73, 79, 83, 89, 97

### Oppgave 4

- |                      |                   |                                 |                         |
|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1) 1                 | 9) $3^2$          | 17) 17                          | 25) $5 \cdot 5$         |
| 2) 2                 | 10) $2 \cdot 5$   | 18) $2 \cdot 3^2$               | 26) $2 \cdot 13$        |
| 3) 3                 | 11) 11            | 19) 19                          | 27) $3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3$ |
| 4) $2 \cdot 2 = 2^2$ | 12) $2^2 \cdot 3$ | 20) $2^2 \cdot 5$               | 28) $2 \cdot 2 \cdot 7$ |
| 5) 5                 | 13) 13            | 21) $3 \cdot 7$                 | 29) 29                  |
| 6) $2 \cdot 3$       | 14) $2 \cdot 7$   | 22) $2 \cdot 11$                |                         |
| 7) 7                 | 15) $3 \cdot 5$   | 23) 23                          |                         |
| 8) $2^3$             | 16) $2^4$         | 24) $2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3$ | 30) $2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5$ |

### Oppgave 5

- |                          |                  |                                  |                             |
|--------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1) $2^2 \cdot 5^2$       | 5) $5 \cdot 17$  | 9) $2^2 \cdot 89$                | 13) $2 \cdot 11 \cdot 13$   |
| 2) $2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7$   | 6) $2^3 \cdot 7$ | 10) $2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 19$ | 14) $2 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 7^2$ |
| 3) $2^2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7$ | 7) $11 \cdot 13$ | 11) $2 \cdot 7^2$                |                             |
| 4) $2^4 \cdot 3^2$       | 8) $5^4$         | 12) $5 \cdot 7 \cdot 11$         |                             |

### Oppgave 6

- |                  |                   |                    |                   |
|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1) $\frac{2}{3}$ | 6) $\frac{1}{4}$  | 11) $\frac{2}{9}$  | 16) 7             |
| 2) $\frac{1}{2}$ | 7) $\frac{1}{11}$ | 12) $\frac{1}{2}$  | 17) $\frac{5}{3}$ |
| 3) $\frac{2}{3}$ | 8) $\frac{1}{12}$ | 13) $\frac{1}{12}$ | 18) 14            |
| 4) $\frac{1}{2}$ | 9) $\frac{2}{3}$  | 14) $\frac{1}{4}$  | 19) $\frac{3}{2}$ |
| 5) $\frac{1}{7}$ | 10) $\frac{1}{9}$ | 15) $\frac{1}{2}$  |                   |

### Oppgave 7

- |                   |                   |                    |                     |
|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1) $\frac{9}{9}$  | 4) $\frac{3}{12}$ | 7) $\frac{9}{81}$  | 10) $\frac{24}{36}$ |
| 2) $\frac{2}{4}$  | 5) $\frac{4}{8}$  | 8) $\frac{18}{27}$ | 11) $\frac{9}{21}$  |
| 3) $\frac{8}{12}$ | 6) $\frac{3}{33}$ | 9) $\frac{7}{14}$  | 12) $\frac{2}{26}$  |

### Oppgave 8

- |       |       |       |        |
|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| 1) 6  | 4) 12 | 7) 77 | 10) 72 |
| 2) 18 | 5) 24 | 8) 6  |        |
| 3) 15 | 6) 70 | 9) 12 |        |

### Oppgave 9

- |                   |                   |                    |                   |
|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1) $\frac{3}{4}$  | 4) $\frac{9}{10}$ | 7) $\frac{9}{14}$  | 10) $\frac{2}{3}$ |
| 2) $\frac{7}{12}$ | 5) $\frac{5}{6}$  | 8) $\frac{11}{12}$ |                   |
| 3) $\frac{5}{9}$  | 6) $\frac{7}{15}$ | 9) $\frac{9}{4}$   |                   |

### Oppgave 10

- |                  |                   |                    |                     |
|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1) $\frac{1}{4}$ | 4) $\frac{3}{16}$ | 7) $-\frac{1}{12}$ | 10) $\frac{3}{5}$   |
| 2) $\frac{1}{2}$ | 5) $\frac{1}{12}$ | 8) $-\frac{1}{42}$ | 11) $\frac{47}{18}$ |
| 3) $\frac{3}{5}$ | 6) $\frac{5}{8}$  | 9) $\frac{7}{5}$   | 12) $\frac{19}{20}$ |

### Oppgave 11

- |                  |                   |                  |                   |
|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 1) $\frac{1}{4}$ | 3) $\frac{1}{6}$  | 5) $\frac{5}{6}$ | 7) $\frac{1}{12}$ |
| 2) $\frac{3}{8}$ | 4) $\frac{1}{27}$ | 6) $\frac{2}{5}$ | 8) $\frac{1}{2}$  |



### Oppgave 12

1) 2

3)  $\frac{1}{4}$

5)  $\frac{1}{4}$

7)  $\frac{2}{3}$

2) 1

4)  $\frac{5}{6}$

6)  $\frac{1}{16}$

### Oppgave 13

1)  $\frac{3}{5}$

5)  $\frac{1}{27}$

9)  $\frac{11}{4}$

13)  $\frac{3}{4}$

2)  $\frac{6}{7}$

6)  $\frac{3}{16}$

10)  $\frac{3}{4}$

14)  $\frac{1}{4}$

3)  $\frac{3}{5}$

7)  $\frac{17}{12}$

11) 12

4)  $\frac{19}{36}$

8)  $\frac{41}{12}$

12) 1

15)  $\frac{8}{9}$